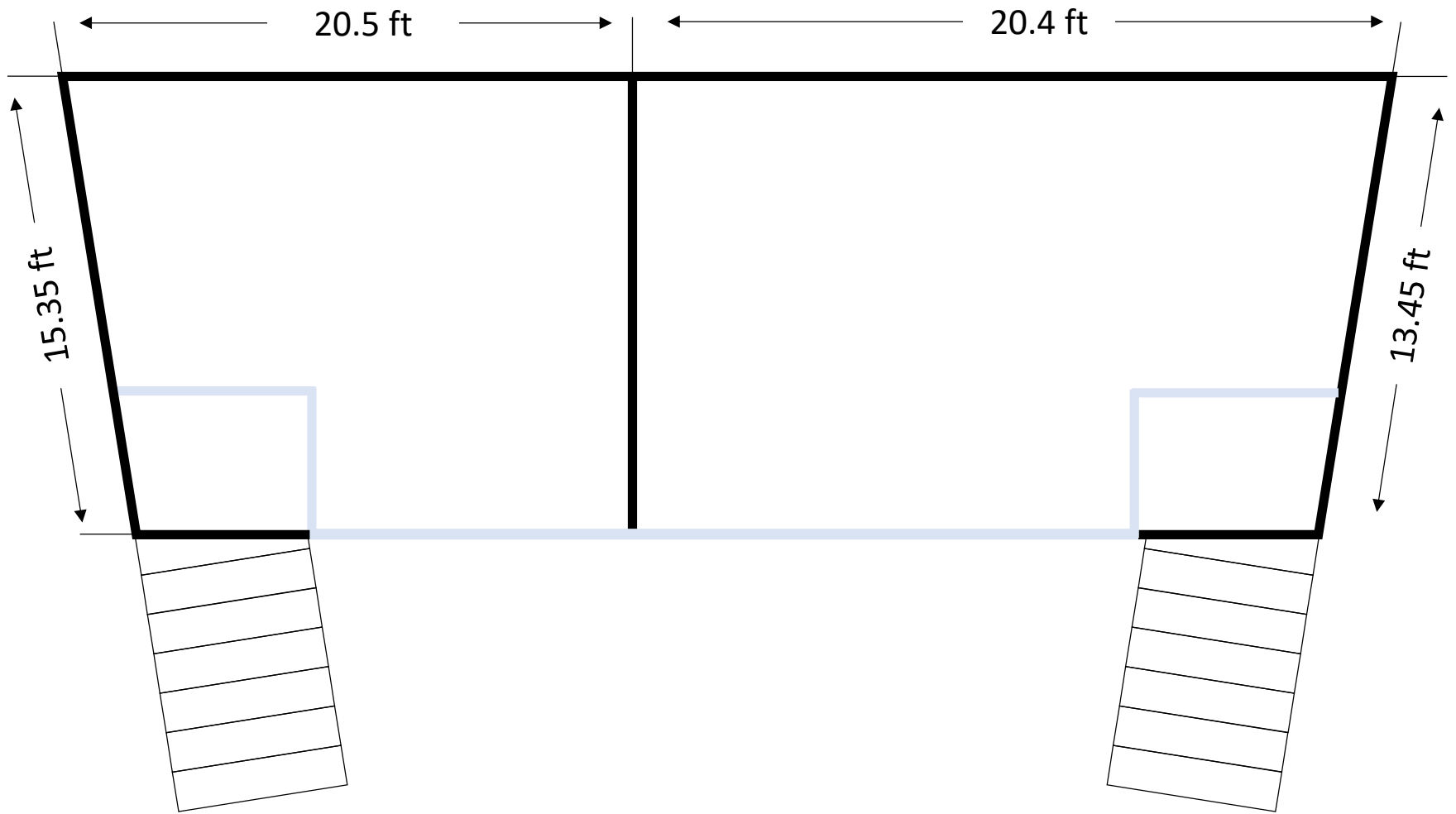


Rutland Studios Ground Floor
NW10 6RE

stashbee &



Rutland Studios 1st Floor
NW10 6RE

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